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10	A DATE OF A TIPE OF	DIGEDICE COLUDE	
10	UNITED STATES I		
11	NORTHERN DISTRIC	CI OF CALIFORNIA	
10	In re Google Play Consumer Antitrust		
12	Litigation		
13		No. 3:20:CV-05761 JD	
14			
15	Related Actions: Epic Games, Inc. v. Google,	ADMINISTRATIVE MOTION TO CONSIDER WHETHER CASES	
13	LLC; 3:20-CV05671-JD In re Google Play	SHOULD BE RELATED PURSUANT	
16	Developer Antitrust Litigation, 3:20-CV-5792- JD	TO CIVIL L.R. 3-12	
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20	Durguent to Civil Legal Dule 2 12 Plainti	ff I and Stonk mannerfully mayor this Count to	
	Pursuant to Civil Local Rule 3-12, Plaintiff Jared Stark respectfully moves this Court to		
21	consider whether his recently filed case, <i>Stark. v. Google LLC et al.</i> , No. 5:20-cv-8309. (filed		
22			
	Nov. 24, 2020) ("Stark"), should be related to In re Google Play Consumer Antitrust Litigation,		
23			
₂₄	No. 3:20-cv-05761-JD, the lowest-numbered, rela	ated case. See also Order on Consolidation, ECF	
24			
25	No. 78 in Case No. 20-05761.		
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26	I. RELEVANT BACKGROUND		
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On August 16, 2020, Mary Carr filed an antitrust action against Google alleging that Google's unlawful monopolization of and exclusionary conduct in the market in which Android apps are distributed enables Google to impose a supra-competitive 30% fee on apps purchased from the Google Play store. Additional class actions on behalf of consumers were filed, as noted in the following table:

Case Name	Date filed	Class
1. Carr v. Google LLC et al., No. 3:20-cv-05761-JD ("Carr")	Aug. 16, 2020	Consumer
2. Bentley et al. v. Google LLC et al., No. 4:20-cv- 07079-DMR ("Bentley")	Oct. 9, 2020	Consumer
3. McNamara. v. Google LLC et al., No. 3:20-cv-07361- JCS ("McNamara")	Oct. 20, 2020	Consumer
4. Herrara. v. Google LLC et al., No. 3:20-cv-07365- JD ("Herrara")	Oct. 20, 2020	Consumer
5. Carroll. v. Google LLC, No. 3:20-cv-07379- JD ("Carroll")	Oct. 21, 2020	Consumer
6. Roberts. v. Google LLC et al., No. 3:20-cv-07824- RS ("Roberts")	Nov. 5, 2020	Consumer
7. Gamble. v. Google LLC et al., No. 3:20-cv-07984- JD ("Gamble")	Nov. 12, 2020	Consumer

This Court Ordered the *Carr*, *Bentley*, *McNamara*, *Herrera*, *Carroll*, and *Gamble* class actions consolidated into *Google Play Consumer Antitrust Litigation* on November 20, 2020. *See* Order Re Consolidation, ECF No. 78. *Roberts* was filed in this district on November 5, 2020 and has not yet been related to or consolidated with *Google Play Consumer Antitrust Litigation*.

At an Initial Case Management Conference held on October 8, 2020, this Court noted that "[c]onsolidation for all pre-trial and trial purposes is limited to *Carr*, 20-5761, and *Pure Sweat*, 20-5792, as well as *Peekya Services*, 20-6772, which is related without opposition. Plaintiffs in those cases will file a consolidated amended complaint by October 21, 2020." *See* Civil Minutes of Initial Case Management Proceedings, ECF No. 66 (Oct. 9, 2020). On November 23, 2020,

the Court ordered the consumer plaintiffs to file a consolidated complaint by December 28, 2020. Order, ECF No. 80.

II. LEGAL STANDARD FOR RELATING CASES

"Whenever a party knows or learns that an action, filed in or removed to this district is (or the party believes that the action may be) related to an action which is or was pending in this District as defined in Civil L.R. 3-12(a), the party must promptly file in the lowest-numbered case an Administrative Motion to Consider Whether Cases Should be Related, pursuant to Civil L.R. 7-11." Civil L.R. 3-12(b). Under Civil Local Rule 3-12(a), "[a]n action is related to another when: (1) The actions concern substantially the same parties, property, transaction or event; and (2) It appears likely that there will be an unduly burdensome duplication of labor and expense or conflicting results if the cases are conducted before different Judges." Civil L.R. 3-12(a).

III. THE ACTIONS SHOULD BE RELATED

The *Stark* action involves substantially the same subject matter as, and overlapping defendants in, the *Carr*, *Bentley*, *McNamara*, *Herrera*, *Carroll*, *Gamble* and *Roberts* cases. Each complaint is brought on behalf of one or more plaintiff consumers; names Google LLC as a defendant; challenges Google's conduct with regard to the Google Play store; and alleges that Google engaged in unlawful monopolization and restraints of trade, in violation of federal antitrust law.

Plaintiffs in the consumer cases (*Carr, Bentley, McNamara, Herrera, Carroll, Gamble* and *Roberts*) likely will seek the same or similar discovery from the Google entities and non-parties, and Google likely will proffer common factual and legal defenses and expert witnesses in each of the cases, thus rendering separate actions before different courts unduly duplicative, burdensome, and likely to result in conflicting results.

1 IV. CONCLUSION 2 For the reasons set forth above, Plaintiffs respectfully request that the Court order the 3 Stark case related to In re Google Play Consumer Antitrust Litigation, No. 3:20-cv-05761-JD, 4 the lowest-numbered case in the consolidated consumer complaints. 5 6 DATED this 24th day of November, 2020. 7 KELLER ROHRBACK L.L.P. 8 9 By /s/ Alison Chase 10 Alison Chase (SBN 226976) 801 Garden Street, Suite 301 11 Santa Barbara, CA 93101 Telephone: (805) 456-1496 12 Fax: (805) 456-1497 Achase@kellerrohrback.com 13 Laura R. Gerber Pro Hac Vice forthcoming 14 Matthew M. Gerend Pro Hac Vice forthcoming 15 Karin B. Swope *Pro Hac Vice forthcoming* Garrett Heilman Pro Hac Vice forthcoming 16 1201 Third, Suite 3200 Seattle, WA 98101 17 Telephone: (206) 623-1900 Fax: (206) 623-3384 18 Lgerber@kellerrohrback.com Mgerend@kellerrohrback.com 19 Kswope@kellerrohrback.com Gheilman@kellerrohrback.com 20 21 Attorneys for Plaintiff Jared Stark 22 23 24 25 26